# Agile Methodology for Rice









- Understand the agile methodology and tools being used on the current project at Rice
- Discuss how your projects can benefit from agile



### • Calendar for Agile project

- Scrum Overview
  - Backlog Structure
  - User stories
  - Prioritization
  - Estimation
- Tools

Agenda

• Your projects

CONSULTING



Calendar



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## Scrum Overview



# **Backlog Structure**







# Writing a User Story

### Functionality that is of value to the end user, written in the form of a scenario

- **As a** [end user of the required feature]
- **I want** [actual thing the user wants to be able to do once the feature is live]
- **So that** [why they want this feature / the benefit this feature brings]

For example:

<u>As a frequent traveler I want see my upcoming trip details on</u> my phone <u>so that</u> I can plan accordingly.





- How many hours will it take to bring this user story to "Done"?
- Estimation can be done at the "Task" level then aggregated for User Story
- Rough Order of Magnitude

**Estimation** 

5	8	13	Many unknowns, not been done before
3	5	8	Some unknowns, path to completion not very clear
1 or 2	3	5	No unknowns, clear path to completion
Low Effort	Med Effort	High Effort	
1 - 0-8 hrs 2 - 8-16 hrs	24 hrs	40 hrs	
	5 3 1 or 2 Low Effort 1 - 0-8 hrs 2 - 8-16 hrs	58351 or 23Low EffortMed Effort1 - 0-8 hrs24 hrs2 - 8-16 hrs24 hrs	58133581 or 235Low EffortMed EffortHigh Effort1 - 0-8 hrs24 hrs40 hrs2 - 8-16 hrs40 hrs

Estimation Example





**Prioritization** 

Business Value- Relative value to the customer or business

• Preference of this over that

Time Criticality- How user/business value decays over time

- Is there a fixed deadline?
- Will they wait for us or move to another solution?

Risk Reduction/Opportunity Enablement- What else does this do for our business

- Reduce the risk of potential issue?
- Is there value in the information we will receive?

Job Size- Time to complete the feature

- How big/experienced is the team?
- How many user stories are there?



#### Blocked In Progress Testing Ready Story Done Task A Task B User Story 1 Task C Task D User Story 2 Task G Task E User Story 3 Task F Task H Task I Task J User Story 4 A task is The Dev Tasks have unable to be Team is Development The task is definitions of worked on actively is complete complete and done & are while a working to and testing is ready for determined roadblock complete a in progress inspection to be ready task

Kanban Board

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- Trello
- Slack
- Excel
- White board •



# What about your projects?